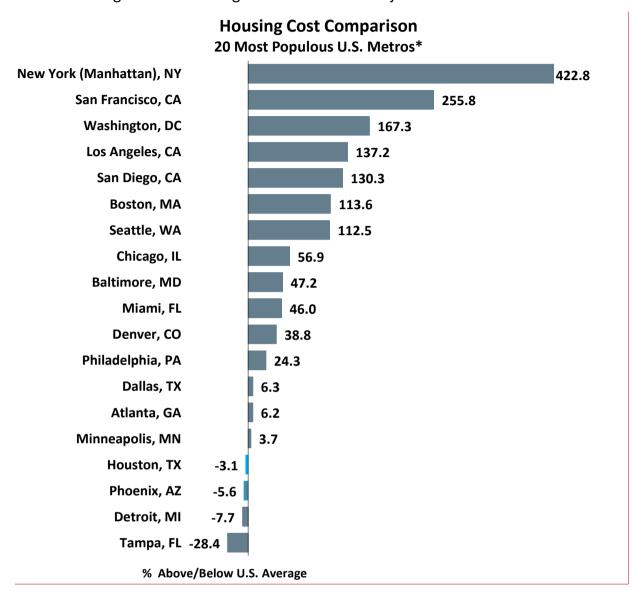


Housing Cost Comparison

Houston's housing costs are among the lowest of the major U.S. metro areas.



^{*}Metro areas represented by most dominant urban area. Riverside, California is among the 20 most populous metros, but did not submit COLI data.

- The C2ER Cost of Living Index for the '18 annual average indicates that Houston's housing costs are 3.1 percent below the nationwide average and 46.2 percent below the average for the 20 most populous U.S. metros. Lower housing costs are one of the reasons Houston's overall living costs are 26.3 percent below the large-metro average. (This housing index is based 71.0 percent on homeownership and 29.0 percent on rental occupancy.)
- Excluding the two most expensive housing markets—New York and San Francisco—which tend to skew the average, Houston's housing costs are still 35.3 percent below the major metro average.

Source: Council for Community and Economic Research (C2ER), *Cost of Living Index*, 2018 Annual Average Data (Data based on a survey of 270 urban areas, published January 2019).